A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO ELECTIONS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 ·	SECTION 1. The legislature finds that an increasing number
2	of Hawaii voters are submitting their votes by mail. The 2014
3	Hawaii primary election was the first election in which more
4	ballots were submitted before primary election day than on that
5	day. Fifty-six per cent of Hawaii voters chose to vote early
6	during the 2014 primary, and approximately eighty-three per cent
7	of those voters did so through a mail-in absentee ballot. In
8	2016, the number of votes cast before election day exceeded the
9	number of votes cast at polling places on election day, except
10	in one county.
11	The legislature further finds that Act 182, Session Laws of
12	Hawaii 2018, established a pilot program for the 2020 primary
13	and general elections in any county with a population of less
14	than one hundred thousand to be conducted by mail. Expanding
15	this program throughout the State would significantly reduce the
16	logistical issues related to conducting elections at polling
17	places. It is the intent of the legislature that the resulting

- 1 savings in state funds due to implementation of statewide mail-
- 2 in absentee voting be directed, whenever practicable, into the
- 3 Hawaii election campaign fund to be used for public financing of
- 4 elections.

- 5 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to:
- (1) Require all elections statewide to be conducted by
 mail beginning with the 2022 primary election;
- 8 (2) Establish a limited number of voter service centers
 9 that would remain open from the tenth business day
 10 preceding an election through the day of the election
 11 to receive personal delivery of mail-in ballots,
 12 accommodate voters with special needs, offer same day
 13 registration and voting, and provide other election
 14 services;
 - (3) Allow for additional places of deposit for personal delivery of mail-in ballots;
- 17 (4) Appropriate funds for the implementation and
 18 administration of the election by mail system; and
- 19 (5) Require the office of elections to submit a report to
 20 the legislature prior to the convening of each regular

1 session from 2020 through 2025, regarding the 2 implementation of the election by mail system. SECTION 2. Chapter 11, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended 3 4 by adding a new part to be appropriately designated and to read 5 as follows: 6 "PART ELECTIONS BY MAIL 7 §11-A Elections eligible to be conducted by mail. 8 Beginning with the 2022 primary election, all elections shall be 9 conducted by mail in accordance with this title. **10** §11-B Procedures for conducting elections by mail. (a) 11 Ballot packages for elections by mail shall include: **12** (1) An official ballot: 13 (2) A return identification envelope with postage prepaid; 14 (3) A secrecy envelope or secrecy sleeve; and 15 (4)Instructions. **16** To the extent practicable, the clerk shall mail a (b) **17** ballot package by non-forwardable mail to each registered voter in the county so as to enable voters to receive the ballot 18 19 package approximately eighteen days before the election. The 20 clerk shall continue mailing ballot packages to voters who 21 update their voter registration address no later than fourteen

- 1 days before the date of the election. In determining the
- 2 initial mailing date of the ballot packages, the clerk shall
- 3 consider the mailing place of origin and the most recent postal
- 4 service delivery standards. The clerk shall not mail a ballot
- 5 package to any voter in the county register who is identified as
- 6 having an outdated or non-deliverable mailing address. Nothing
- 7 in this part shall be construed to change the responsibilities
- 8 of the clerk or chief election officer under chapter 15D with
- 9 respect to uniform military and overseas voters.
- 10 (c) The clerks shall determine and provide for voter
- 11 service centers and places of deposit pursuant to this part and
- 12 section 11-92.1.
- 13 §11-C Public notice of mailing. Public notice of the date
- 14 or dates on which the initial ballot packages are to be mailed
- 15 shall be given by the clerks before the ballot packages are made
- 16 available to voters.
- 17 §11-D Ballot instructions; ballot return. (a) After a
- 18 voter receives a ballot package, the voter shall comply with the
- 19 instructions included in the ballot package in order to cast a
- 20 valid vote. The instructions shall include directions for:
- 21 (1) Marking the ballot;

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1	(2)	Inserting the marked ballot in the secrecy envelope or
2		secrecy sleeve;
3	(3)	Inserting the secrecy envelope or secrecy sleeve with

- (3) Inserting the secrecy envelope or secrecy sleeve with the marked ballot in the return identification envelope; and
- 6 (4) Signing the return identification envelope before
 7 mailing or delivering the return identification
 8 envelope containing the secrecy envelope with the
 9 marked ballot.
- 10 (b) The instructions shall include information on election 11 fraud and voter fraud, as provided in sections 19-3(5) and 12 19-3.5, and notice that violation of either section may subject 13 the voter, upon conviction, to imprisonment, a fine, or both.
- 14 (c) To cast a valid ballot, the voter shall return the
 15 return identification envelope containing the secrecy envelope
 16 or secrecy sleeve with the marked ballot:
- 17 (1) By mail so that the return identification envelope is

 18 received at the office of the clerk no later than the

 19 closing time provided in section 11-131 on the date of

 20 the election;

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l	(2)	By personal delivery at any place of deposit no later
2		than 6:00 p.m. on the date of the election; provided
3		that any voter who is standing in line at a place of
1		deposit at 6:00 p.m. on the date of the election with
5		the intent of returning a ballot and casting a vote
6		shall be allowed to vote; or

- (3) By personal delivery to any voter service center no later than the closing time provided in section 11-131 on the date of the election.
- (d) Once a voter has returned a return identification
 envelope containing the secrecy envelope or secrecy sleeve with
 the marked ballot, that voter's ballot shall be deemed cast and
 may not be recast in the election.
- 15 replacement ballots. (a) A voter may obtain a
 15 replacement ballot if the ballot was destroyed, spoiled, or lost
 16 by contacting the clerk. The chief election officer may
 17 prescribe a replacement ballot application form that shall
 18 include information that allows the clerk to verify the
 19 registration of the voter and ensure that another ballot has not
 20 been returned by the voter.

1	(b)	Upon receipt of a completed replacement ballot
2	applicati	on form, the clerk shall:
3	(1)	Verify the registration of the voter and ensure that
4		another ballot has not been returned by the voter;
5	(2)	Record that the voter has requested a replacement
6		ballot;
7	(3)	Mark the return identification envelope as containing
8		a replacement ballot; and
9	(4)	Issue the replacement ballot package by mail or make
10		the ballot package available for pick-up by the voter.
11	(c)	Voters who obtain a replacement ballot shall return
12	the retur	n identification envelope containing the secrecy
13	envelope	or secrecy sleeve with the marked replacement ballot:
14	(1)	By mail so that the return identification envelope is
15		received at the office of the clerk no later than the
16		closing time provided in section 11-131 on the date of
17		the election;
18	(2)	By personal delivery to any place of deposit no later
19		than 6:00 p.m. on the date of the election; provided
20		that any voter who is standing in line at a place of

deposit at 6:00 p.m. on the date of the election with

_		ene intent of feedining a partor and capting a voce
2		shall be allowed to vote; or
3	(3)	By personal delivery to any voter service center no
4		later than the closing time provided in section 11-131
5		on the date of the election.
6	§11-	F Deficient return identification envelopes. If:
7	(1)	A return identification envelope is returned with an
8		unsigned affirmation;
9	(2)	The affirmation signature does not match a reference
10		signature image; or
11	(3)	A return identification envelope contains another
12		condition that would not allow the counting of the
13		ballot,
14	the clerk	shall make an attempt to notify the voter by first
15	class mai	1, telephone, or electronic mail to inform the voter of
16	the proce	dure to correct the deficiency. The voter shall have
17	five busi	ness days after the date of the election to cure the
18	deficienc	y. The chief election officer may adopt rules
19	regarding	requirements and procedures for correcting deficient
20	return id	entification envelopes. The counting of ballots and
21	disclosur	e of subsequent election results may continue during

- 1 the time period permitted to cure a deficiency under this
- 2 section. The clerk's inability to contact voters under this
- 3 section shall not be grounds for a contest for cause under
- 4 section 11-172.
- 5 §11-G Electronic transmission under certain circumstances.
- 6 (a) If a ballot package is not received by a voter by the fifth
- 7 day before the date of the election or a voter otherwise
- 8 requires a replacement ballot within five days of an election,
- 9 the voter may request that a ballot be forwarded by electronic
- 10 transmission; provided that a voter with special needs may
- 11 request that a ballot be forwarded by electronic transmission at
- 12 any time. Upon receipt of such a request and confirmation that
- 13 proper application was made, the clerk may transmit the
- 14 appropriate ballot, together with a form containing the
- 15 affirmations, information, and a waiver of the right to secrecy
- 16 under section 11-137.
- 17 (b) The voter may return the completed replacement ballot
- 18 and executed forms:
- 19 (1) By electronic transmission so that the completed
- 20 replacement ballot and executed forms are received at
- 21 the office of the clerk no later than the closing time

1		provided in section 11-131 on the date of the
2		election;
3	(2)	By mail so that the completed replacement ballot and
4		executed forms are received at the office of the clerk
5		no later than the closing time provided in section
6		11-131 on the date of the election;
7	(3)	By personal delivery to any place of deposit no later
8		than 6:00 p.m. on the date of the election; provided
9		that any voter who is standing in line at a place of
10		deposit at 6:00 p.m. on the date of the election with
11		the intent of returning a ballot and casting a vote
12		shall be allowed to vote; or
13	(4)	By personal delivery to a voter service center no
14		later than the closing time provided in section 11-131
15		on the date of the election.
16	(c)	Upon receipt, the clerk shall verify compliance with
17	the requir	rements of this part; provided that if the voter
18	returns mu	ultiple voted ballots for the same election, the clerk
19	shall prep	pare only the first ballot returned that is not

spoiled.

- 1 §11-H Counting of mail-in ballots; validity; ballots 2 included in recounts; certification of final tabulation. (a) 3 Ballot processing for tabulation may begin no sooner than the 4 tenth day before the election. In the presence of official observers, counting center employees may open the return 5 identification envelopes and count the ballots; provided that 6 7 any tabulation of the number of votes cast for a candidate or 8 question appearing on the ballot, including a counting center 9 printout or other disclosure, shall be kept confidential and 10 shall not be disclosed to the public until after 6:00 p.m. on 11 the date of the election or after the last person in line at a 12 voter service center desiring to vote at 6:00 p.m. on the date 13 of the election has voted, as provided in section 11-131, 14 whichever is later. All handling and counting of ballots shall 15 be conducted in accordance with procedures established by the 16 chief election officer. **17** The initial tabulation of ballots shall be completed
- 19 (c) Any ballot the validity of which cannot be established 20 upon receipt shall be retained by the clerk and shall not be 21 commingled with ballots for which validity has been established

no later than 6:00 a.m. on the day following an election day.

- 1 until the validity of the ballot in question can be verified by
- 2 the clerk. No ballot shall be included in an initial tabulation
- 3 until the clerk has determined its validity. The clerk shall
- 4 make reasonable efforts to determine the validity of ballots
- 5 within seven days following an election day.
- 6 (d) Any initial recount provided by law shall include only
- 7 ballots verified for the purpose of the initial tabulation. In
- 8 no event shall a recount of an initial tabulation include
- 9 ballots the validity of which could not be verified by 6:00 a.m.
- 10 on the day following an election day.
- 11 (e) No election result shall be certified pursuant to
- 12 section 11-155 unless all ballots verified as valid by the clerk
- 13 within seven days following an election day have been added to
- 14 the final tabulation. Recount of a final tabulation shall be as
- 15 provided by law.
- 16 §11-I Voter service centers; places of deposit. (a)
- 17 Voter service centers shall be established at the office of the
- 18 clerk, and may be established at additional locations within a
- 19 county as may be designated by a clerk to service the particular
- 20 needs of a county's voters.

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- 1 (b) Voter service centers shall be open from the tenth
- 2 business day preceding the day of the election during regular
- 3 business hours until the time provided in section 11-131 on the
- 4 date of the election and at the same times statewide.
- 5 Notwithstanding the foregoing, the clerk may establish varying
- 6 times and dates of operation for additional service centers as
- 7 may be necessary.
- **8** (c) Each voter service center shall provide the services
- 9 specified in section 11-1 under the definition of "voter service
- 10 center".
- 11 (d) The clerks may designate and provide for places of
- 12 deposit to be open five business days before the election until
- 13 6:00 p.m. on the day of the election; provided that the
- 14 locations and apparatus for receiving voted ballots can be
- 15 securely maintained during the period of use for each election,
- 16 and as may be permitted by the operational hours.
- 17 §11-J Election expenses and responsibilities for elections
- 18 by mail. (a) Election expenses in an election by mail shall be
- 19 as follows:
- 20 (1) All expenses related to elections by mail involving
- both state and county offices, or involving both

1		federal and county offices, unrelated to voter
2		registration, shall be divided in half between the
3		State and the counties. To the extent that a
4		particular expense is shared statewide, each county
5		shall pay a proration of expenses as a proportion of
6		the registered voters at the time of the general
7		election. The counties shall separately be
8		responsible for expenses associated with voter
9		registration;
10	(2)	All expenses for county elections by mail, which do
11		not involve state or federal offices, shall be borne
12		by the counties and paid out of appropriations as may
13		be made by the county councils; and
14	(3)	All expenses for state or federal elections by mail,
15	,	which do not involve county offices, shall be borne by
16		the State and paid out of appropriations as may be
17		made by the legislature. Expenses attributable to
18		registration of voters by the clerk for state or
19		federal elections that do not involve county offices
20		shall be borne by the State and paid out of
21		appropriations as may be made by the legislature.

1	(b)	Election responsibilities for elections by mail shall
2	be as fol	lows:
3	(1)	For elections by mail involving both state and county
4		offices, or involving both federal and county offices:
5		(A) The counties shall be responsible for voter
6		registration, absentee voting, voter service
7		centers, places of deposit, and the mailing and
8		receipt of ballots;
9		(B) The State shall be responsible for the printing
10		and counting of ballots;
11		(C) The State and counties may otherwise agree to the
12		delegation of these responsibilities to each
13		other; and
14		(D) Any responsibilities not specified in this
15		paragraph may be assigned to the counties or the
16		State by the chief election officer;
17	(2)	For elections by mail involving only county offices,
18		the respective county shall be solely responsible; and
19	(3)	For elections by mail involving only state or federal
20		offices

1	(A) The counties shall be responsible for voter
2	registration, absentee voting, voter service
3	centers, and places of deposit;
4	(B) The State shall be responsible for the printing,
5	mailing, receipt, and counting of ballots; and
6	(C) Any responsibilities not specified in this
7	paragraph may be assigned to the counties or the
8	State by the chief election officer."
9	SECTION 3. Chapter 11, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended
10	by amending the title of part VI to read as follows:
· 11	"PART VI. [PRECINCT OFFICIALS AND] VOTER SERVICE CENTER
12	WATCHERS"
13	SECTION 4. Section 11-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
14	amended as follows:
15	1. By adding five new definitions to be appropriately
16	inserted and to read:
17	"Business day" means any day excluding Saturdays, Sundays,
18	and state or federal holidays.
19	"District" means, unless otherwise specified, the district
19 20	

1	<u>"Ele</u>	ectronic transmission" means the transmission of a blank
2	or voted	ballot by facsimile or electronic mail delivery, or the
3	use of an	online absentee ballot delivery and return system,
4	which may	r include the ability to mark the ballot.
5	<u>"Pla</u>	ce of deposit" means a site within the county of the
6	voter's r	egistration address designated pursuant to section 11-I
7	for the p	ourpose of receiving return identification envelopes in
8	an electi	on conducted by mail pursuant to part .
9	"Vot	er service center" means a location within the county
10	of the vo	ter's registration address established pursuant to
11	section 1	1-I to serve all of the following purposes:
12	(1)	Receive return envelopes for absentee ballots pursuant
13		to chapter 15;
14	(2)	Receive return identification envelopes in an election
15		by mail conducted pursuant to part ;
16	(3)	Provide voting machine services for persons with
17		disabilities pursuant to the Help America Vote Act of
18		2002, P.L. 107-252, as amended, and any other federal
19		or state law relating to persons with disabilities;
20	(4)	Provide any other voting services as provided by law;
21		and

- 1 (5) Any other purposes the chief election officer or clerk 2 may deem necessary if a natural disaster or other 3 exigent circumstance occurs before an election." 4 By amending the definition of "ballot" to read: 5 ""Ballot"[7] means a ballot, including an absentee ballot, 6 that is a written or printed, or partly written and partly 7 printed paper or papers containing the names of persons to be 8 voted for, the office to be filled, and the questions or issues 9 to be voted on. "Ballot" includes a ballot used in an election, 10 by mail pursuant to part , including a ballot approved for 11 electronic transmission. A ballot may consist of one or more 12 cards or pieces of paper, or one face of a card or piece of 13 paper, or a portion of the face of a card or piece of paper, 14 depending on the number of offices, candidates to be elected 15 thereto, questions or issues to be voted on, and the voting 16 system in use. [It shall also include the face of the **17** mechanical voting machine when arranged with cardboard or other 18 material within the ballot frames, containing the names of the 19 candidates and questions to be voted on.] " 20 3. By amending the definition of "election officials" to 21 read:
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1 ""Election officials"[, precinct officials and other] means 2 persons designated as officials by the chief election officer." 3 4. By amending the definition of "voting system" to read: 4 ""Voting system"[7] means the use of paper ballots, 5 electronic [ballot cards,] transmission, voting machines, 6 elections by mail pursuant to part _____, absentee voting pursuant to chapter 15, or any system by which votes are cast 7 8 and counted." 9 5. By deleting the definition of "precinct". 10 [""Precinct", the smallest political subdivision 11 established by law."] SECTION 5. Section 11-4, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 12 **13** amended to read as follows: 14 "§11-4 Rules [and regulations]. The chief election **15** officer may make, amend, and repeal [such] rules [and **16** regulations] governing elections held under this title, election **17** procedures, and the selection, establishment, use, and operation 18 of all voting systems now in use or to be adopted in the State, 19 and all other similar matters relating thereto as in the chief election officer's judgment shall be necessary to carry out this 20 21 title.

1	In making, amending, and repealing rules [and regulations]
2	for voters who cannot vote [at the polls] in person or receive
3	or return ballots by mail, and all other voters, the chief
4	election officer shall provide for voting by [such] these
5	persons in [such] a manner [as to insure] that insures secrecy
6	of the ballot and [to preclude] precludes tampering with the
7	ballots of these voters and other election frauds. [Such] The
8	rules [and regulations], when adopted in conformity with chapter
9	91 and upon approval by the governor, shall have the force and
10	effect of law."
11	SECTION 6. Section 11-15.2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
12	amended as follows:
13	1. By amending subsections (a), (b), and (c) to read:
14	"(a) Notwithstanding the closing of the general county
15	register pursuant to section 11-24, a person who is eligible to
16	vote but is not registered to vote may register by appearing in
17	person[÷
18	(1) Prior to the day of the election, at any absentee
19	polling place established pursuant to section 15-7 in
20	the county associated with the person's residence; or

1	(2)	On the day of the election, at the polling place in
2		the precinct associated with the person's residence.]
3	at any vo	ter service center before and on election day.
4	(b)	The county clerk shall designate a registration clerk,
5	who may b	e an election official, at each [of the absentee
6	polling p	laces in the county established pursuant to section
7	15-7, pri	or to the day of the election and at each of the
8	polling p	laces in the county on the day of the election.] voter
9	service c	enter.
10	(c)	The registration clerk shall process applications for
11	any perso	n not registered to vote who submits a signed affidavit
12	in accord	ance with section 11-15, which shall include a sworn
13	affirmati	on:
14	(1)	Of the person's qualification to vote;
15	(2)	Acknowledging that the person has not voted and will
16		not attempt to vote [at any other polling place for]
17	·	again in that election, and has not cast and will not
18		cast any absentee ballot pursuant to chapter 15 [for]
19		in that election; and
20	(3)	Acknowledging that providing false information may
21		result in a class C felony, punishable by a fine not

result in a class C felony, punishable by a fine not

- 1 exceeding \$1,000 or imprisonment not exceeding five 2 years, or both." 3 2. By amending subsections (f) and (q) to read: 4 "(f) Notwithstanding subsection (a), registration pursuant 5 to this section may also be used by a person who is registered to vote but whose name cannot be found on the [precinct list for 6 7 the polling place associated with the person's residence.] 8 county register. 9 The clerk of each county shall add persons who **10** properly register under this section to the respective general 11 county register. Within thirty days of registration [at the 12 polling place], the [county] clerk shall mail to the person a 13 notice including the person's name, current street address, 14 district [and precinct], and date of registration. A notice 15 mailed pursuant to this subsection shall serve as prima facie 16 evidence that the person is a registered voter as of the date of **17** registration." 18 SECTION 7. Section 11-17, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 19 amended by amending subsections (a) and (b) to read as follows: 20 "(a) The clerk, [not] no later than 4:30 p.m. on the 21 sixtieth day after every general election, shall remove the name
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- 1 of any registered voter who did not vote in that general
- 2 election, and also did not vote in the primary election
- 3 preceding that general election, and also did not vote in the
- 4 previous general election, and also did not vote in the primary
- 5 election preceding that general election, and also did not vote
- 6 in the regularly scheduled special elections held in conjunction
- 7 with those primary and general elections, if any, with the
- 8 exception of:
- 9 (1) Those who submitted written requests for absentee
- 10 ballots as provided in section 15-4; or
- 11 (2) Anyone who preregistered pursuant to section 11-12(b).
- 12 If a person voted, at least once, in any of the above-mentioned
- 13 elections, the person's name shall remain on the list of
- 14 registered voters. For this purpose, "vote" means the
- 15 depositing of the ballot in the ballot box regardless of whether
- 16 the ballot is blank or later rejected for any reason. In the
- 17 case of voting machines, "vote" means the voter has activated
- 18 the proper mechanism and fed the [vote] ballot into the machine.
- 19 In the case of an election by mail pursuant to part
- 20 "vote" means the voter has returned the ballot to the chief
- 21 election officer or clerk by the United States Postal Service,

1	by personal delivery of the ballot to a place of deposit or	
2	voter service center, or by electronic transmission under	
3	certain circumstances pursuant to part .	
4	(b) The clerk shall also identify or remove the name of	
5	any registered voter $[\tau]$ if the clerk, after mailing a notice or	
6	other correspondence, properly addressed, with postage prepaid,	
7	receives	the notice or other correspondence as return mail with
8	a postal notation that the notice or other correspondence was	
9	not deliverable. On election day, any person identified or	
10	removed shall have the person's name corrected or restored in	
11	the register and shall be allowed to vote if the person	
12	completes	an affidavit or other form prescribed by the chief
13	election officer affirming that the person: [claims]	
14	(1)	Claims the person's legal residence at the address
15		listed on the register; [changed]
16	(2)	Changed the person's legal residence after the closing
17		of the register for that election; or[, moved]
18	(3)	Moved to a new residence within the same [precinct]
19		district as the person's residence as listed on the
20		register."

- 1 SECTION 8. Section 11-21, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 2 amended to read as follows:
- 3 "\$11-21 Change of name, transfer on election day. (a)
- 4 The [county] clerk may designate a registration clerk, who may
- 5 be an election official, at [any of the polling places] a voter
- 6 service center in the county on the day of the election.
- 7 (b) These registration clerks shall take applications for
- 8 change of name from voters who have been married or who have had
- 9 their names changed since the last election.
- 10 (c) Any person whose name appears on the registered voters
- 11 list whose residence has changed since the last election, and
- 12 whom the [county] clerk has not transferred under section 11-20,
- 13 may apply on a form prescribed by the chief [elections] election
- 14 officer [at the person's new polling place] on the day of the
- 15 election for transfer of registration to the [precinct] district
- 16 of the new residence. Any person so transferring voter
- 17 registration shall be immediately added to the register of the
- 18 new [precinct and may vote only at the new precinct.] district.
- (d) Where a person was incorrectly placed on a list of
- 20 voters of a [precinct] district in which the person does not
- 21 actually reside, the person may correct the registration.

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         (e) No person shall be prevented from voting at the
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    election in the precinct in which the person's name appears on
3
    the voters list due to a change of name, or other correction
4
    made under this section. However, any voter registered in the
5
    wrong precinct who shall refuse to make the correction of
6
    registration may be challenged in accordance with section 11-25.
7
         (f) Any person changing name or transferring shall receive
8
    a copy of the change or transfer form.] "
9
         SECTION 9. Section 11-22, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
10
    amended to read as follows:
11
         "§11-22 Changing register; correction of errors.
                                                             (a)
                                                                  The
12
    clerk shall correct the register if at any time it shall be
13
    manifest to the clerk that the name of a person registered has
14
    been accidentally misspelled, or that the person has been
    misnamed therein, or that the person has been accidentally
15
16
    registered under the wrong [precinct,] district, or that the
    person was accidentally removed pursuant to section 11-17(a), or
17
18
    that the name of the person should be corrected or restored
19
    pursuant to section 11-17(b).
20
         (b)
              In any case where the clerk refuses to correct the
21
    register, the person may appeal to the board of registration and
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1 the register shall be changed upon a written order of the board 2 of registration, setting forth the reasons for the change. 3 order shall be directed to the clerk [or to the precinct officials of the election precinct where the voter is entitled 4 5 to vote if the register has been closed. The precinct officials 6 shall thereupon correct the list of voters furnished them 7 according to the terms of the order, noting on the list the 8 reasons for the correction, and shall send the original order to 9 the clerk as soon as may be possible after the close of the polls]. The clerk, upon receipt of any order from the board of **10** 11 registration [or from the precinct officials, as the case may **12** be], shall correct the register according to the terms of the 13 order, making on the register a reference to the order." 14 SECTION 10. Section 11-25, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 15 amended to read as follows: **16** "§11-25 Challenge by voters; grounds; procedure. (a) Any **17** registered voter may challenge the right of a person to be or to 18 remain registered as a voter [in any precinct] for any cause not 19 previously decided by the board of registration or the supreme

court in respect to the same person[; provided that in an

election of members of the board of trustees of the office of

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2 registered to vote in that election]. The challenge shall be in 3 writing, setting forth the grounds upon which it is based, and 4 be signed by the person making the challenge. The challenge 5 shall be delivered to the clerk who shall [forthwith] 6 immediately serve notice thereof on the person challenged. 7 clerk shall, as soon as possible, investigate and rule on the 8 challenge. 9 (b) Any voter rightfully in [the polling place, including 10 absentee polling places established pursuant to section 15-7,] a 11 voter service center may challenge the right to vote of any 12 person who comes to the [precinct officials] voter service 13 center for voting purposes. The challenge shall be on the 14 grounds that the voter is not the person the voter alleges to 15 be, or that the voter is not entitled to vote [in-that precinct; provided that only in an election of members of the board of **16 17** trustees of the office of Hawaiian affairs, a person registered 18 to vote in that election may also challenge on the grounds that

the voter is not Hawaiian]. No other or further challenge shall

be allowed. Any person [thus] challenged pursuant to this

subsection shall first be given the opportunity to make the

Hawaiian affairs the voter making the challenge must be

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- 1 relevant correction pursuant to section 11-21. The challenge
- 2 shall be considered and decided immediately by the [precinct
- 3 officials | clerk, and the ruling shall be announced.
- 4 (c) If neither the challenger nor the challenged voter
- 5 [shall appeal] appeals the ruling of the clerk [or the precinct
- 6 officials], then the voter shall either be allowed to vote or be
- 7 prevented from voting in accordance with the ruling. If an
- 8 appeal is taken to the board of registration, the challenged
- 9 voter shall be allowed to vote; provided that the ballot is
- 10 placed in a sealed envelope to be later counted or rejected in
- 11 accordance with the ruling on appeal. The chief election
- 12 officer shall adopt rules in accordance with chapter 91 to
- 13 safeguard the secrecy of the challenged voter's ballot."
- 14 SECTION 11. Section 11-76, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 15 amended to read as follows:
- 16 "§11-76 Compensation. [(a) Electronic ballot and voting
- 17 machine elections. Precinct officials and related election day
- 18 nonprofit groups or employees] Election officials under the
- 19 supervision and control of the office of elections on election
- 20 day shall be compensated pursuant to a schedule established by

the chief election officer. The schedule shall be contained in 1 2 rules adopted pursuant to chapter 91. 3 (b) Paper ballot elections. The chairperson of the 4 precinct officials and the precinct officials shall receive the 5 same base amounts as in subsection (a). In addition, all 6 precinct officials shall be paid \$5 for each three hundred 7 ballots or portion thereof cast at that precinct.] " 8 SECTION 12. Section 11-77, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 9 amended to read as follows: 10 "§11-77 Appointment of watchers; service. (a) Each 11 qualified political party shall be entitled to appoint no more 12 than one watcher who may be present at any time [in each 13 precinct and absentee polling place in which the candidates of 14 that political party are on the ballot.] at a voter service 15 center. Each party shall submit its list of watchers [not] no 16 later than 4:30 p.m. on the [tenth] twentieth day [prior to] **17** before any election [to the chief election officer or] to the 18 clerk [in county-elections]. All watchers shall serve without 19 expense to the [State-or] county. All watchers so appointed

shall be registered voters. [No person shall serve as a watcher

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1 who could not qualify to serve as a precinct official under 2 section [11-72(b)(3)].] (b) Each watcher shall be provided with identification 3 4 from [the chief election officer, or by] the clerk [in the case 5 of county elections, stating the watcher's name and the name of the party the watcher represents. [On election day the watcher 6 shall present identification to the chairperson of precinct 7 officials of the precinct or precincts where the watcher is to 8 9 serve. 10 (c) All watchers for precincts shall be permitted to 11 observe the conduct of the election in the precinct. The 12 watchers may remain in the precinct as long as the precinct is in operation subject to section 19-6. Watchers may review the 13 14 polling book pursuant to section 11-97. 15 (d) (c) The watcher shall call the attention of the [chairperson] clerk to any violations of the election laws that 16 17 the watcher observes. After the [chairperson's] clerk's 18 attention is called to the violation, the [chairperson] clerk 19 shall make an attempt to correct [such] the violation. [chairperson] clerk fails to correct the violation, the watcher 20 may appeal to the [clerk of the county.] chief election officer. 21

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1
         (e) The watchers shall be permitted to observe the
    operations of the absentee polling place. Any violation of the
2
3
    election laws shall be reported to the clerk.] "
4
         SECTION 13. Section 11-92.1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
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    amended to read as follows:
         "§11-92.1 Election proclamation; [establishment of a new
6
7
    precinct.] voter service centers and places of deposit; changes
    to district boundaries. (a) The chief election officer shall
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9
    issue a proclamation [whenever a new precinct is established in
10
    any representative district. The chief election officer shall
11
    provide a suitable polling place for each precinct. Schools,
12
    recreational halls, park facilities, and other publicly owned or
13
    controlled buildings, whenever possible and convenient, shall be
14
    used as polling places.] listing all voter service centers and
    places of deposit as may have been determined by the clerk as of
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16
    the proclamation date. The [chief-election-officer] clerk shall
17
    make arrangements for the rental or erection of suitable shelter
    for [this purpose] the establishment of a voter service center
18
19
    whenever public buildings are not available and shall cause
    these [polling places] voter service centers to be equipped with
20
    the necessary facilities for lighting, ventilation, and
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- 1 equipment needed for elections on any island. This proclamation
- 2 may be issued jointly with the proclamation required in section
- 3 11-91.
- 4 (b) No change shall be made in the boundaries of any
- 5 [precinct] district later than 4:30 p.m. on the tenth day prior
- 6 to the close of filing for an election.
- 7 (c) Notwithstanding subsection (a), and pursuant to
- 8 section 15-2.5, the [chief election officer] clerk is not
- 9 required to establish [polling places] voter service centers for
- 10 [precincts] districts affected by natural disasters, as provided
- 11 in section 15-2.5."
- 12 SECTION 14. Section 11-92.3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 13 amended to read as follows:
- "§11-92.3 [Consolidated precincts; natural] Natural
- 15 disasters; postponement; [absentee voting required;]
- 16 consolidation of districts; special elections. (a) In the
- 17 event of a flood, tsunami, earthquake, volcanic eruption, high
- 18 wind, or other natural disaster, occurring [prior to] before an
- 19 election[, that makes a precinct inaccessible, the chief
- 20 election officer or county clerk in the case of county elections
- 21 may consolidate precincts within a representative district. If

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1 where the extent of damage caused [by any natural disaster] is 2 such that the ability of voters, in any $[precinct_{\tau}]$ district $[\tau]$ 3 or county, to exercise their right to vote is substantially 4 impaired, the chief election officer or [county] clerk in the 5 case of county elections may [require the registered voters of 6 the affected precinct to vote by absentee ballot pursuant to 7 section 15-2.5 and may] postpone the conducting of an election 8 in the affected [precinct] area for no more than twenty-one 9 days; provided that any [such] postponement shall not affect the **10** conduct of the election, tabulation, or distribution of results 11 for those [precincts] districts[7] or counties not designated 12 for postponement. The chief election officer or [county] clerk **13** in the case of county elections shall give notice of the 14 [consolidation,] postponement[, or requirement to vote by 15 absentee ballot, in the affected county or precinct prior to the **16** opening of the precinct polling place] by whatever possible news 17 or broadcast media are available. [Precinct officials and 18 workers affected by any consolidation shall not forfeit their 19 pay.] 20 In the event the chief election officer or the

[county] clerk in a county election determines that the number

- 1 of candidates or issues on the ballot in a special, special
- 2 primary, or special general election does not require the full
- 3 number of established [precincts,] districts, the [precincts]
- 4 districts may be consolidated for the purposes of the special,
- 5 special primary, or special general election into a small number
- 6 of special, special primary, or special general election
- 7 [precincts.] districts.
- 8 A special, special primary, or special general election
- 9 [precinct] district shall be considered the same as an
- 10 established [precinct] district for all purposes[, including
- 11 precinct official requirements provided in section 11-71].
- 12 [Not] No later than 4:30 p.m. on the tenth day [prior to] before
- 13 the special, special primary, or special general election, the
- 14 chief election officer or the [county] clerk shall give public
- 15 notice, in the area in which the special, special primary, or
- 16 special general election is to be held, of the special, special
- 17 primary, or special general election [precincts and their
- 18 polling places. Notices of the consolidation also shall be
- 19 posted on election day at the established precinct polling
- 20 places, giving the location of the special, special primary, or
- 21 special general election precinct polling place.] districts."

1 SECTION 15. Section 11-111, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 2 amended to read as follows: 3 "§11-111 Official and facsimile ballots. Ballots issued by the chief election officer in state elections and by the 4 5 clerk in county elections are official ballots. In elections 6 using the paper ballot and electronic voting systems, the chief 7 election officer or clerk in the case of county elections shall 8 have printed informational posters containing facsimile ballots 9 [which] that depict the official ballots to be used in the 10 election. [The precinct officials shall post the informational 11 posters containing the facsimiles of the official ballots near 12 the entrance to the polling place where they may be easily seen 13 by the voters prior to voting.] " 14 SECTION 16. Section 11-119, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 15 amended to read as follows: 16 "§11-119 Printing; quantity. (a) The ballots shall be **17** printed by order of the chief election officer or the clerk in 18 the case of county elections. In any state or county election, 19 the chief election officer [on agreement with the] and clerk 20 [may] shall endeavor to consolidate the printing and ballot

- 1 package mailing contracts [for similar types of ballots] where
- 2 such consolidation will result in lower costs.
- 3 (b) Whenever the chief election officer is responsible for
- 4 the printing of ballots, unless provided otherwise, the exact
- 5 wording to appear thereon, including questions and issues, shall
- 6 be submitted to the chief election officer [not] no later than
- 7 4:30 p.m. on the seventy-fifth calendar day [prior to] before
- 8 the applicable election.
- 9 (c) Based upon clarity and available space, the chief
- 10 election officer or the clerk in the case of county elections
- 11 shall determine the style and size of type to be used in
- 12 printing the ballots. The color, size, weight, shape, and
- 13 thickness of the ballot shall be determined by the chief
- 14 election officer.
- 15 [(d) Each precinct shall receive a sufficient number of
- 16 ballots based on the number of registered voters and the
- 17 expected spoilage in the election-concerned. A sufficient
- 18 number of absentee ballots shall be delivered to each clerk not
- 19 later than 4:30 p.m. on the fifteenth day prior to the date of
- 20 any election.]"

1	SECTION 17. Section 11-131, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended to read as follows:
3	"§11-131 [Hours of voting.] Voter service center hours.
4	The [polls shall be opened by the precinct officials at] hours
5	of voting at voter service centers shall be:
6	(1) Regular business hours as prescribed in section 11-I
7	and by the clerk; and
8	(2) On an election day, from 7:00 a.m. [of the election
9	day and shall be kept open continuously] until
10	6:00 p.m. of that day.
11	If, at [the closing hour of voting,] 6:00 p.m. on an election
12	day, any voter [desiring to vote] is standing in line [outside
13	the entrance of the polls at a voter service center with the
14	desire of entering and voting, but due to the [polling place]
15	voter service center being overcrowded has been unable to do so,
16	the voter shall be allowed to vote [irrespective of the closing
17	hour of voting]. No voter shall be permitted to enter or join
18	the line after the prescribed [hour for closing the polls. If
19	all of the registered voters of the precinct have cast their
20	votes prior to the closing time, the polls may be closed earlier
21	but the votes shall not be counted until after closing time

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- 1 unless allowed by the chief election officer.] hours of voting 2 specified in this section." SECTION 18. Section 11-132, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 3 4 amended to read as follows: 5 "§11-132 Two hundred foot radius[+ admission within 6 polling place]. (a) [The precinct] Election officials shall 7 post in a conspicuous place, [prior to the opening of the 8 polls, before operation, a map designating an area of two 9 hundred feet from the perimeter of [the polling place] any voter 10 service center, place of deposit, and its appurtenances. Any 11 person who remains or loiters within [an] this specified area 12 [of two hundred feet from the perimeter of the polling place and **13** its appurtenances] for the purpose of campaigning shall be 14 quilty of a misdemeanor. For the purposes of this section, a 15 [polling place] voter service center, place of deposit, and its 16 appurtenances shall include: 17 (1) The building in which [the polling place is] a voter
- are located;
 (2) Any parking lot adjacent to the building and routinely

service center, place of deposit, or its appurtenances

21 used for parking at that building;

1	(3)	The routes of access between the building and any
2		parking lot; and
3	(4)	Any route of access between any public thoroughfare
4		(right of way) and the [polling place] voter service
5		center, place of deposit, or its appurtenances, to
6		ensure an open and accessible ingress and egress to
7		and from the [polling place] voter service center,
8		place of deposit, or appurtenances for voters.
9	(b)	The chief election officer may regulate other
10	activitie	s within the area specified in subsection (a) pursuant
11	to rules	adopted by the chief election officer under chapter 9
12	in order	to ensure the safe and orderly conduct of elections.
13	(c)	Admission within the [polling place] voter service
14	center, p	lace of deposit, or appurtenances shall be limited to
15	the follo	wing:
16	(1)	Election officials;
17	(2)	Watchers, if any, pursuant to section 11-77;
18	(3)	Candidates;
19	(4)	Any voters actually engaged in voting, going to vote
20		or returning from voting;

1	(5)	Any person, designated by a voter who is physically
2		disabled, while the person is assisting the voter;
3	(6)	Any person or nonvoter group authorized by the [chief
4		election officer or the] clerk [in county elections]
5		to observe the election [at designated precincts] for
6		educational purposes; provided that [they] these
7		persons conduct themselves so that they do not
8		interfere with the election process; and
9	(7)	A child for the purpose of observing the voting
10		process when accompanied by an adult who is voting;
11		provided that this activity does not disrupt or
12		interfere with normal voting procedures.
13	(d)	Within the appropriate boundary as established in
14	subsection	n (a), [and the building in which the polling place is
15	located,]	the display or distribution of campaign posters,
16	signs, or	other campaign materials for the purpose of soliciting
17	votes for	or against any person or political party or position
18	on a <u>ball</u>	ot question is prohibited. Any voter who displays
19	campaign	material in the [polling place] voter service center,

place of deposit, or its appurtenances shall remove or cover

that material before entering the polling place. The chief

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- 1 election officer may adopt rules pursuant to chapter 91 to
- 2 address special circumstances regarding the display of campaign
- 3 materials."
- 4 SECTION 19. Section 11-137, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 5 amended to read as follows:
- 6 "\$11-137 Secrecy; removal or exhibition of ballot. No
- 7 person shall look at or ask to see the contents of the ballot or
- 8 the choice of party or nonpartisan ballot of any voter, except
- 9 as provided in [section] sections 11-139 and 11-132, nor shall
- 10 any person [within the polling place] attempt to influence a
- 11 voter in regard to whom the voter shall vote for. When a voter
- 12 is in the voting booth for the purpose of voting, no other
- 13 person, except as provided in [section] sections 11-139 and
- 14 11-132, shall be allowed to enter the booth or to be in a
- 15 position from which the person can observe how the voter votes.
- 16 No person shall take a ballot out of the [polling place
- 17 except as provided in sections 11-135 and 11-139. After voting
- 18 the voter shall leave the voting booth and deliver the voter's
- 19 ballot to the precinct official in charge of the ballot boxes.
- 20 The precinct official shall make certain that the precinct
- 21 official has received the correct ballot and no other and then

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shall deposit the ballot into the ballot box. No person shall 1 look at or ask to see the contents of the unvoted ballots. If 2 3 any person having received a ballot leaves the polling place without first delivering the ballot to the precinct official as 4 provided above, or wilfully exhibits the person's ballot or the 5 6 person's unvoted ballots in a special primary or primary 7 election, except as provided in section 11-139 and 11-132, after 8 the ballot has been marked, the person shall forfeit the 9 person's right to vote, and the chairperson of the precinct 10 officials shall cause a record to be made of the proceeding.] voter service center unless authorized by the chief election 11 officer or a designee of the chief election officer." 12 13 SECTION 20. Section 11-139, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended to read as follows: 14 "§11-139 Voting assistance. (a) Except as otherwise 15 16 provided, any voter who requires assistance [to vote at a polling place or by absentee ballot] may be given assistance by 17 18 a person of the voter's choice. [If the voter requires 19 assistance at a polling place, the voter may choose to receive 20 the assistance of two precinct officials who are not of the same political party. Additionally, a voter needing assistance at a 21

1 polling place may choose to be handed a ballot outside the 2 polling place but within one hundred feet thereof or within the 3 polling place parking lot by the precinct officials and in their 4 presence but in a secret manner, mark and return the same to the 5 precinct officials.] A person with disabilities may be provided 6 assistance at a voter service center pursuant to any state or 7 federal law relating to persons with disabilities. The voter's 8 employer or agent of that employer, agent of the voter's labor 9 union, or a candidate for any office that is listed on the 10 ballot shall not provide assistance. Written or oral 11 instructions delivered via telephone, electronic means, or mail 12 shall not be deemed assistance prohibited by this section; **13** provided that the voter's employer or agent of that employer, 14 agent of the voter's labor union, or a candidate for any office 15 listed on the ballot is not physically present with the voter **16** when the instructions are delivered. **17** (b) If assistance is provided pursuant to subsection (a), 18 the precinct officials providing assistance shall enter in writing in the record book the following: 19 20 (1) The voter's name;

1	(2) The fact that the voter cannot read the names on the
2	ballot, if that is the reason for requiring
3	assistance, and otherwise, the specific physical
4	disability which requires the voter to receive
5	assistance; and
6	(3) The name or names of the person or persons furnishing
7	the assistance.
8	(c) Violation of this section by an employer or agent
9	of that employer, agent of the voter's labor union, or a
10	candidate shall constitute election fraud as provided under
11	section 19-3."
12	SECTION 21. Section 11-152, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
13	amended to read as follows:
14	"§11-152 Method of counting. [(a) In an election using
15	the paper ballot voting system, immediately after the close of
16	the polls, the chairperson of the precinct officials shall open
17	the ballot box. The precinct officials at the precinct shall
18	proceed to count the votes as follows:
19	(1) The whole number of ballots shall first be counted to
20	see if their number corresponds with the number of
21	ballots cast as recorded by the precinct officials;

1	(2)	If the number of ballots corresponds with the number
2		of persons recorded by the precinct officials as
3		having voted, the precinct officials shall then
4		proceed to count the vote cast for each candidate;
5	(3)	If there are more ballots or less ballots than the
6		record calls for the precinct officials shall proceed
7		as directed in section 11-153.
8	(b)	In those precincts For votes cast using the
9	electroni	c voting system, the ballots shall be taken in the
10	sealed ba	llot [boxes] containers to the counting center
11	according	to the procedure and schedule [promulgated] adopted by
12	the chief	election officer to promote the security of the
13	ballots.	[In] For all votes cast in an election, in the
14	presence o	of official observers, counting center employees may
15	start to	count the ballots [prior to the closing of the polls
16	provided	there shall be no printout by the computer or other
17	disclosur	e of the number of votes cast for a candidate or on a
18	question	prior to the closing of the polls. For the purposes of
19	this sect	ion, the closing of the polls is that time identified
20	in sectio	n 11-131 as the closing hour of voting.] before
21	election o	day, as specified in sections 11-H."

- 1 SECTION 22. Section 11-153, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 2 amended to read as follows:
- 3 "\$11-153 More or [less] fewer ballots than recorded. (a)
- 4 If there are more ballots than [the poll book] documented usage
- 5 indicates, this shall be an overage and if [less] fewer ballots,
- 6 it shall be an underage. The election officials or counting
- 7 center employees responsible for the tabulation of ballots shall
- 8 make a note of this fact on a form to be provided by the chief
- 9 election officer. The form recording the overage or underage
- 10 shall be sent directly to the chief election officer or the
- 11 clerk in county elections separate and apart from the other
- 12 election records.
- 13 (b) If the electronic voting system is being used in an
- 14 election, the overage or underage shall be recorded after the
- 15 tabulation of the ballots. In an election using the paper
- 16 ballot voting system, the [precinct officials] chief election
- 17 officer or the chief election officer's designee shall proceed
- 18 to count the votes cast for each candidate or on a question
- 19 after recording the overage or underage.
- 20 (c) The chief election officer or the clerk shall make a
- 21 list of all [precincts] districts in which an overage or

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- 1 underage occurred and the amount of the overage or underage.
- 2 This list shall be filed and kept as a public record in the
- 3 office of the chief election officer or the clerk in county
- 4 elections [and the clerk's office in counties other than the
- 5 city and county of Honolulu in elections involving state
- 6 candidates].
- 7 An election contest may be brought under part XI, if the
- 8 overage or underage in any district could affect the outcome of
- 9 an election."
- 10 SECTION 23. Section 11-154, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 11 amended to read as follows:
- 12 "§11-154 Records, etc.; disposition. [The final duty of
- 13 the precinct officials in the operation of the precinct shall be
- 14 to gather all records and supplies delivered to them and return
- 15 them to the sending official, either the chief-election officer
- 16 or the county clerk.]
- 17 The voted ballots shall be kept secure and handled only in
- 18 the presence of representatives not of the same political party
- 19 or official observers in accordance with [regulations
- 20 promulgated] rules adopted for the various voting systems.
- 21 After all the ballots have been tabulated they shall be sealed

1	in containers. Thereafter, these containers shall be unsealed
2	and resealed only as prescribed by rules [and regulations]
3	governing [the] elections.
4	The ballots and other election records may be destroyed by
5	the chief election officer or [county] clerk when all elected
6	candidates have been certified by the chief election officer, or
7	in the case of candidates for county offices, by the [county]
8	clerk[-] and after compliance with retention schedules of
9	applicable federal law."
10	SECTION 24. Section 11-157, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
11	amended to read as follows:
12	"§11-157 In case of tie. In case of the failure of an
13	election by reason of the equality of vote between two or more
14	candidates, the tie shall be decided by the chief election
15	officer or [county] clerk in the case of county elections [in
16	accordance with the following procedure:
17	(1) In the case of an election involving a seat for the
18	senate, house of representatives, or county council
19	where only voters within a specified district are
20	allowed to cast a vote, the winner shall be declared
21	as follows:

1	(A)	For each precinct in the affected district, an
2		election rate point shall be calculated by
3		dividing the total voter turnout in that precinct
4		by the total voter turnout in the district. For
5		the purpose of this subparagraph, the absentee
6		votes cast for the affected district shall be
7		treated as a precinct. The election rate point
8		shall be calculated by dividing the total
9		absentee votes cast for the affected district by
10		the total voter turnout in that district. All
11		election rate points shall be expressed as
12		decimal fractions rounded to the nearest hundred
13		thousandth;
14	(B)	The candidate with the highest number of votes in
15		a precinct shall be allocated the election rate
16		point calculated under subparagraph (A) for that
17		precinct. In the event that two or more persons
18		are tied in receiving the highest number of votes
19		for that precinct, the election rate point shall
20		be equally apportioned among those candidates
21		involved in that precinct tie;

1		(C)	After the election rate points calculated under
2			subparagraph (A) for all the precincts have been
3			allocated as provided under subparagraph (B), the
4			election rate points allocated to each candidate
5			shall be tallied and the candidate with the
6			highest election rate point total shall be
7			declared the winner; and
8		(D)	If there is a tie between two or more candidates
9			in the election rate point total, the candidate
10			who is allocated the highest election rate points
11			from the precinct with the largest voter turnout
12			shall be declared the winner;
13	(2)	In t	he case of an election involving a federal office
14		or a	n elective office where the voters in the entire
15		Stat	e or in an entire county are allowed to cast a
16		vote	, the winner shall be declared as follows:
17		(A)	For each representative district in the State or
18			county, as the case may be, an election rate
19			point shall be calculated by dividing the total
20			voter turnout in that representative district by
21			the total voter turnout in the state, county, or

1	federal office district, as the case may be;
2	provided that for purposes of this subparagraph:
3	(i) The absentee votes cast for a statewide,
4	countywide, or federal office shall be
5	treated as a separate representative
6	district and the election rate point shall
7	be calculated by dividing the total absentee
8	votes cast for the statewide, countywide, or
9	federal office by the total voter turnout in
10	the state, county, or federal office
11	district, as the case may be; and
12	(ii) The overseas votes cast for any election in
13	the State for a federal office shall be
14	treated as a separate representative
15	district and the election rate point shall
16	be calculated by dividing the total number
17	of overseas votes east for the affected
18	federal office by the total voter turnout in
19	the affected federal office district. The
20	term "overseas votes" means those votes cast

1		by absentee ballots for a presidential
2		election as provided in section 15-3.
3		All election rate points shall be expressed as
4		decimal fractions rounded to the nearest hundred
5		thousandth;
6	(B)	The candidate with the highest number of votes in
7		a representative district shall be allocated the
8		election rate point calculated under subparagraph
9		(A) for that district. In the event that two or
10		more persons are tied in receiving the highest
11		number of votes for that district, the election
12		rate point shall be equally apportioned among
13	•	those candidates involved in that district tie;
14	(C)	After the election rate points calculated under
15		subparagraph (A) for all the precincts have been
16		allocated as prescribed under subparagraph (B),
17		the election rate points allocated to each
18		candidate shall be tallied and the candidate with
19		the highest election rate point total shall be
20		declared the winner; and

1	(D) II there is a tie between two or more candidates
2	in the election rate point total, the candidate
3	who is allocated the highest election rate points
4	from the representative district with the largest
5	voter turnout shall be declared the winner.] by
6	<u>lot.</u> "
7	SECTION 25. Section 11-173.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
8	amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows:
9	"(a) In primary and special primary election contests, and
10	county election contests held concurrently with a regularly
11	scheduled primary or special primary election, the complaint
12	shall be filed in the office of the clerk of the supreme court
13	[not] no later than 4:30 p.m. on the [sixth] thirteenth day
14	after a primary or special primary election, or county election
15	contests held concurrently with a regularly scheduled primary or
16	special primary election, and shall be accompanied by a deposit
17	for costs of court as established by rules of the supreme court.
18	The clerk shall issue to the defendants named in the complaint a
19	summons to appear before the supreme court $[not]$ no later than
20	4:30 p.m. on the fifth day after service thereof."

```
1
         SECTION 26. Section 15-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
 2
    amended by deleting the definition of "absentee polling place".
3
         [""Absentee polling place" means an office or other
 4
    suitable facility designated by the respective clerks for the
5
    conduct of absentee voting and the processing of absentee
6
    ballots."]
7
         SECTION 27. Section 15-2.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
8
    amended to read as follows:
9
         "[{] §15-2.5[} Absentee voting Dy mail in
10
    [precinct] district affected by natural disasters. (a)
11
    chief election officer and clerk of a county affected as a
12
    result of a natural disaster determine that the opening of a
13
    designated [polling place] voter service center will adversely
14
    affect the health and safety of voters or precinct officials,
15
    the chief election officer and county clerk, by written order,
16
    may require the registered voters of any [precinct] district to
17
    vote by [absentee ballot; provided that if there are not enough
18
    absentee ballots for all voters of the precinct, the chief
19
    election officer or the clerk shall use other official ballots
20
    to make up the difference.] mail as provided in part of
21
    chapter 11.
```

1 (b) Within thirty days after the issuance of such an 2 order, the chief election officer and county clerk shall notify 3 all registered voters in the affected [precinct] district of the issuance of the order. 4 5 [(c) Within ten days after the printed official absentee 6 ballots are available for the designated precinct affected by this section, the clerk shall deliver, or cause to be delivered, 7 8 by hand or mail, an absentee ballot, a return envelope, and any 9 other appropriate material to each registered voter in the 10 affected precinct. 11 (d) (c) The chief election officer shall adopt rules 12 pursuant to chapter 91 to implement this section." 13 SECTION 28. Section 15-4, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 14 amended to read as follows: 15 "§15-4 Request for absentee ballot. [\(\frac{(a)}{a}\)] Any person 16 registered to vote who is unable to receive a ballot at the **17** person's voter registration address of record may request an 18 absentee ballot [or permanent absentee ballot in person or] in 19 writing from the clerk at any time but [not] no later than

4:30 p.m. on the seventh day [prior to] before the election.

Any mailed requests for an absentee ballot [or permanent

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20

- 1 absentee ballot] shall be mailed by the person directly to the
- 2 clerk. The clerk may waive any or all of the foregoing
- 3 requirements in special cases as provided in the rules adopted
- 4 by the chief election officer.
- 5 The request shall include information such as the last four
- 6 digits of the person's social security number [-7] or the person's
- 7 driver's license number; date of birth [-]; and the address under
- 8 which the person is registered to vote. The request shall also
- 9 include the temporary address to which the person wishes the
- 10 requested ballot to be forwarded. The request, when made for
- 11 any primary or special primary election, may include an
- 12 additional request for an absentee ballot to be voted at any
- 13 election immediately following the primary or special primary;
- 14 provided that the person so indicates in the person's request.
- 15 [Subsequent to the closing of registration for each
- 16 election, the clerk may mail a request form for an absentee
- 17 ballot and permanent absentee ballot to each voter in a remote
- 18 area who has not already made such a request. The request form
- 19 shall be accompanied by:
- 20 (1) A stamped; self-addressed envelope; and

1	(2) Instructions regarding the manner of completing and
2	returning the request form.
3	(b) Notwithstanding subsection (a), the respective clerk
4	shall be allowed to conduct an absentee ballot-only election and
5	may mail an absentee ballot for each primary, special primary,
6	special, general, and special general election to each
7	registered voter who resides in the county of Kalawao or on any
8	island of a county with a population of less than one hundred
9	eighty thousand, except for the island where the county seat of
10	government is located. The chief election officer may adopt
11	rules to carry out this subsection.
12	(c) Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, in the event
13	there are fewer than five hundred registered voters as of the
14	preceding general election in an area covered by a unique ballot
15	type, the clerk shall mail an absentee ballot to each registered
16	voter who resides in such an area, if the chief election
17	officer, or the clerk in a county only election, determines that
18	an election day polling place will not be established for such
19	voters.

```
1
         (d) For the purposes of this section, "ballot type" means
2
    the unique ballot containing the contests, questions, or issues
3
    that will be used by the voters of a specific area.
4
         (e) When a registered voter requests an absentee ballot,
5
    the voter also may include an additional request to receive
6
    absentee ballots permanently. After receiving a request for
7
    permanent absentee voter status, the clerk shall mail to the
8
    voter who requested permanent absentee voter status an absentee
9
    ballot for all subsequent elections conducted in that precinct.
10
    The forwarding address for absentee ballots to be permanently
11
    mailed shall be the in state mailing address contained in the
12
    voter's registration record. Subject to the conditions of
13
    subsection (a), a permanent absentee voter may also request from
14
    the clerk that the voter's ballot be forwarded temporarily to an
    address other than the permanent absentee mailing address
15
16
    originally requested, either in or outside of the State, for a
17
    single election or for a primary or special primary election and
    the election immediately following the primary or special
18
19
    primary election. A permanent absentee voter's request for a
20
    ballot to be forwarded temporarily shall not serve as a
21
    cancellation of the voter's permanent absentee status or as a
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1	enange to the voter's permanent absentee mailing address. Upon
2	the completion of the election or elections covered by the
3	permanent absentee voter's temporary request under this
4	subsection, the clerk shall resume mailing the voter's ballots
5	to the permanent absentee mailing address originally requested
6	under subsection (a).
7	(f) The chief election officer shall inform voters of the
8	option of applying for permanent absentee voter status and shall
9	provide any necessary form to request the permanent absentee
10	ballot option to any registered voter requesting an absentee
11	ballot and any person applying to register to vote.
12	(g) A permanent absentee voter shall be responsible for
13	informing the clerk of any changes to personal information,
14	including changes to the voter's forwarding address.
15	(h) Except as provided in subsection (c), a voter's
16	permanent absentee voter status shall be terminated if any of
17	the following conditions apply:
18	(1) The voter requests in writing that such status be
19	terminated;

1	(2)	The voter dies, loses voting rights, registers to vote
2		in another jurisdiction, or is otherwise disqualified
3		<pre>from voting;</pre>
4	(3)	The voter's absentee ballot, voter notification
5		postcard, or any other election mail is returned to
6		the clerk as undeliverable for any reason; or
7	(4)	The voter does not return a voter ballot by 6:00 p.m.
8		on election day in both the primary and general
9		election of an election year.
10	(i)	- If a voter's permanent absentee voter status has been
11	terminate	d due to one or more of the conditions specified in
12	subsectio	on (h), the voter shall be responsible for again
13	requestin	g permanent absentee status as specified in subsection
14	(e).] <u>Upc</u>	on the completion of the election or elections covered
15	by the vo	ter's temporary request under this section, the clerk
16	shall res	sume mailing the voter's ballot package to the mailing
17	address n	oted within the voter's registration record."
18	SECT	TION 29. Section 15-6.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
19	amended t	o read as follows:
20	"[+]	§15-6.5[+] Absentee postage. The mailed distribution
21	and retur	n of absentee ballots shall be at no cost to the voter.

_	The State	and councies shall shale in the cost of all postage
2	associate	d with the distribution and return of absentee ballots
3	pursuant	to sections 11-182[7] and 11-183, [and 11-184,] if the
4	costs are	not covered by the federal government."
5	SECT	ION 30. Section 15-9, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
6	amended t	o read as follows:
7	" §15	-9 Return and receipt of absentee ballots. (a) The
8	return en	velope shall be:
9	(1)	Mailed and [must be] received by the clerk issuing the
10		absentee ballot [not] no later than the closing [of
11		the polls on any hour on election day[+] in
12		accordance with section 11-131; or
13	(2)	Delivered other than by mail to the clerk issuing the
14		absentee ballot, or [another election official
15		designated by the clerk to act on the clerk's behalf,
16		not] to a voter service center no later than the
17		closing [of polls on any] hour on election day[; or
18	(3)	Delivered other than by mail to any polling place
19		within the county in which the voter is registered and
20		deposited by a precinct official in the ballot box

1		before the closing of the polls on any election day.
2	·	in accordance with section 11-131.
3	(d)	Upon receipt of the return envelope from any person
4	voting un	der this chapter, the clerk may prepare the ballots for
5	counting	pursuant to this section and section 15-10.
6	(c)	[Prior to] Before opening the return and ballot
7	envelopes	and counting the ballots, the return envelopes shall
8	be checke	d for the following:
9	(1)	Signature on the affirmation statement;
10	(2)	Whether the signature corresponds with the absentee
11		request or register as prescribed in the rules adopted
12		by the chief election officer; and
13	(3)	Whether the person is a registered voter and has
14		complied with the requirements of sections 11-15 and
15		11-16.
16	(d)	If any [of the above requirements] requirement listed
17	in subsec	tion (c) is not met or if the return or ballot envelope
18	appears t	o be tampered with, the clerk or the absentee ballot
19	team offi	cial shall mark across the face of the envelope
20	"invalid"	and it shall be kept in the custody of the clerk and

disposed of as prescribed for ballots in section 11-154.

1	(e) It an absentee polling place is established at the
2	clerk's office prior to election day, the officials of the
3	absentee polling place shall check the return or ballot
4	envelopes for the above requirements prior to depositing them in
5	the correct absentee ballot box.] "
6	SECTION 31. Section 15-10, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
7	amended to read as follows:
8	"§15-10 Counting of absentee ballots. If the requirements
9	in section 15-9 are met, the return and ballot envelopes may be
10	opened and the ballot counted as prescribed by law for the
11	voting system in use.
12	[In those absentee polling places using paper ballots,
13	counting of the absentee ballots may begin after noon of
14	election day.
15	In those absentee polling places using the electronic
16	voting system, the absentee ballots shall be transported to the
17	counting center in a manner and by a schedule as provided in the
18	rules promulgated by the chief election officer. In no case,
19	however, shall the results of the absentee count become publicly
20	known before the polls have officially closed.

1 Any person violating this section shall be quilty of an 2 election offense under section 19-6.]" 3 SECTION 32. Section 15-14, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 4 amended to read as follows: 5 "§15-14 Ballots; where voting machines are used. In all 6 [precincts] districts in which voting machines are used sections 7 15-1 to 15-13 shall apply provided that the number and type of 8 [absentee] ballots to be printed shall be determined at the 9 discretion of the officer charged with printing and furnishing 10 them. The officer may use reasonable facsimiles of the sample 11 ballot used in voting machine precincts." **12** SECTION 33. Section 15D-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 13 amended to read as follows: 14 "[+] §15D-3[+] Elections covered. The voting procedures in 15 this chapter apply to: 16 (1) A general, special, or primary election for federal **17** office: 18 (2) A general, special, or primary election for statewide 19 or state legislative office or state ballot measure;

and

1	(3) A general, special, recall, primary, or runoff
2	election for local government office or local ballot
3	measure conducted under [section 11-91.5] part
4	of chapter 11 for which absentee voting or voting by
5	mail is available for other voters."
6	SECTION 34. Section 16-25, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
7	amended to read as follows:
8	"§16-25 Order and method of counting. Each ballot shall
9	be counted and finished as to all the candidates thereon before
10	counting a second and subsequent ballots. [Except as provided
11	in section 11-71, the] The ballots shall be counted by teams in
12	the following manner only: by one [precinct] election official
13	announcing the vote in a loud clear voice, one [precinct]
14	election official tallying the vote, one [precinct] election
15	official watching the [precinct] election official announcing
16	the vote and one [precinct] election official watching the
17	[precinct] election official tallying the vote. The [precinct]
18	election official doing the announcing or tallying and the
19	[precinct] election official watching that official shall not be
20	of the same political party."

1 SECTION 35. Section 16-43, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 2 amended to read as follows: 3 "§16-43 Ballot handling. In every case where the ballots 4 are handled by election officials or election employees [, from 5 the time the ballots are delivered to the several precincts to 6 the time they are returned to the chief election officer or 7 clerk in county elections] for disposition upon completion of 8 the tabulation, they shall be handled in the presence of not 9 less than two officials assigned in accordance with [sections 10 11-71 and 11-72 or] section 16-45." 11 SECTION 36. Section 16-46, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 12 amended to read as follows: 13 "§16-46 Counting defective ballots. Counting center 14 employees [in the presence of at least two official observers] shall prepare a new ballot to replace each defective ballot [-]; 15 16 provided that the replacement ballot may not be counted until 17 reviewed by at least two official observers. The defective 18 ballots shall be segregated and the replacement ballots counted 19 pursuant to rules [promulgated] adopted by the chief election 20 officer."

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2	amended to read as fol	lows:
3	"§19-6 Misdemean	ors. The following persons shall be
4	guilty of a misdemeano	r:
5	(1) Any person w	ho offers any bribe or makes any promise
6	of gain, or	with knowledge of the same, permits any
7	person to of	fer any bribe or make any promise of gain
8	for the pers	on's benefit to any voter to induce the
9	voter to sign	n a nomination paper, and any person who
10	accepts any	bribe or promise of gain of any kind as
11	consideration	n for signing the same, whether the bribe
12	or promise o	f gain be offered or accepted before or
13	after the si	gning;

SECTION 37. Section 19-6, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is

- (2) Any person who wilfully tears down [ex], destroys, or defaces any election proclamation [ex any], poster [ex], notice [ex], list of voters [ex], visual aids, or facsimile ballot, issued or posted by authority of law;
- 19 (3) Any person printing or duplicating or causing to be
 20 printed or duplicated any ballot, conforming as to the
 21 size, weight, shape, thickness, or color to the

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1		official ballot so that it could be cast or counted as
2		an official ballot in an election;
3	(4)	Every person who is disorderly or creates a

- 4 disturbance whereby any meeting of the [precinct 5 officials or the] board of registration of voters 6 during an election is disturbed or interfered with; or 7 whereby any person who intends to be lawfully present 8 at any meeting or election is prevented from 9 attending; or who causes any disturbance at any **10** election; and every person assisting or aiding or 11 abetting any disturbance;
- (5) Every person who, either in person or through another, 13 in any manner breaks up or prevents, or endeavors to break up or prevent, the holding of any meeting of the board of registration of voters, or in any manner breaks up or prevents, or endeavors to break up or prevent, the holding of any election;
 - (6) Any person, other than those designated by section 11-132, who remains or loiters within the area set aside for voting as set forth in section 11-132 during the time appointed for voting;

1	(/)	Any person, including candidates carrying on any
2		campaign activities within the area described in
3		section 11-132 during the period of time starting one
4		hour before [the polling place] voting opens and
5		ending when [the polling place] voting closes for the
6		purpose of influencing votes. Campaign activities
7		shall include the following:
8		(A) Any distribution, circulation, carrying, holding
9		posting, or staking of campaign cards, pamphlets
10		posters, and other literature;
11		(B) The use of public address systems and other
12		public communication media;
13		(C) The use of motor caravans or parades; and
14		(D) The use of entertainment troupes or the free
15		distribution of goods and services;
16	(8)	Any person who opens a return envelope containing
17		[an] <u>:</u>
18		(A) An absentee ballot voted under chapter 15 other
19		than those persons authorized to do so under
20		chapter 15; or

1	(B) A ballot voted by mail under part of
2	chapter 11 other than those persons authorized to
3	do so under part of chapter 11;
4	(9) Any unauthorized person found in possession of any
5	voting machine or keys thereof; and
6	(10) Every person who wilfully violates or fails to obey
7	any of the provisions of law, punishment for which is
8	not otherwise specified in this chapter [specially
9	provided for]."
10	SECTION 38. Section 11-71, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
11	repealed.
12	["\$11-71 Precinct officials; precinct requirements. There
13	shall be not less than three precinct officials for each
14	precinct one of whom shall be the chairperson; provided that in
15	precincts where more than one voting unit has been established,
16	there shall be three precinct officials for each unit. The
17	chairperson of precinct officials shall have authority in all
18	units of the precinct.
19	In all precincts, the chief election officer may assign
20	additional precinct officials, at least one of whom may be
21	designated a voter assistance official.



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1
         So far as reasonably practicable, excepting the
2
    chairperson, not more than fifty per cent of the precinct
    officials in any precinct shall be of the same political
3
4
    party."]
5
         SECTION 39. Section 11-72, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
6
    repealed.
7
         ["$11-72 Precinct officials; submission of names and
    assignment; vacancies. (a) All qualified political parties
8
9
    shall submit names for precinct officials to the chief election
10
    officer not later than 4:30 p.m. on the sixtieth day prior to
    the close of filing for any primary, special primary, or special
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12
    election. All precinct officials shall be able to read and
    write the English language. If any party fails to submit the
13
14
    required names by the above deadline, or names sufficient to
15
    fill the positions to which it would be entitled, assignment of
    positions to which the party would otherwise be entitled
16
    pursuant to subsection (b), may be made without regard to party
17
18
    affiliation.
19
         (b) In assigning the precinct officials, the following
20
    criteria shall be followed:
```

1	(±)	ine precinct officials shall be registered voters of
2		the precinct in which they serve; but if qualified
3		persons in the precinct or representative district are
4		not readily available to serve, they may be chosen
5		from without the precinct or representative district,
6		or if qualified persons either in or without the
7		precinct or representative district are not available
8		to serve, the chief election officer may designate
9		precinct officials who are not registered voters if
10		the persons so designated are otherwise qualified and
11		shall have attained the age of sixteen years on or
12		before June 30, of the year of the election in which
13		they are appointed to work;
14	(2)	The chief election officer may designate more precinct
15		officials than are needed in order to create a pool of
16		qualified precinct officials who may be assigned to
17		fill vacancies or to perform their duties as needed in
18		any precinct;
19	(3)	No parent, spouse, reciprocal beneficiary, child, or
20		sibling of a candidate shall be eligible to serve as a
21		precinct official in any precinct in which votes may

1		be cast for the candidate; nor shall any candidate for
2		any elective office be eligible to serve as a precinct
3		official in the same election in which the person is a
4		candidate. No candidate who failed to be nominated in
5		the primary or special primary election shall be
6		eligible to serve as a precinct official in the
7		general election next following; and
8	(4)	The chairperson of the precinct officials shall be the
9		first named precinct official on the list prepared by
10		the chief election officer. The remainder of the
11		precinct officials shall be apportioned as follows:
12		(A) The total votes cast, except those cast for
13		nonpartisan candidates, for all of the following
14		offices that were on the ballot in the next
15		preceding general election shall be divided into
16		the total votes cast for all the candidates of
17		each party for these offices: president and
18		vice-president, United States senator, United
19		States representative; governor and lieutenant
20		governor, state senator, and state
21		representative;

1	(B)	ti a party's proportion of votes cast execcus
2		fifty per cent, its share shall be one-half of
3		the precinct officials. The remaining one-half
4		shall be divided among the remaining parties in
5		proportion to their respective total of votes
6		cast for the offices set forth in subparagraph
7		(A);
8	(C)	In the case of the above division resulting in
9		parties having fractional positions, a whole
10		position shall go to the party with the larger
11 .		number of votes cast; and
12	(D)	Newly qualified parties may be assigned up to ten
13		per-cent of the total positions available at the
14		discretion of the chief election officer.
15	(c) In t	the recruitment and placement of precinct
16	officials, any	or all of the requirements of subsection (b) may
17	be waived by t	the chief election officer if it is determined that
18	minority langu	lage assistance or other special needs warrant such
19	waiver, except	as provided in subsection (b)(3).

1	(d) In case of inability, failure, or refusal of any
2	person so assigned to serve as a precinct official, the chief
3	election officer shall appoint a person to fill the vacancy."]
4	SECTION 40. Section 11-73, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
5	repealed.
6	["\$11-73 Instruction of precinct officials. Prior to any
7	election, the chief election officer or clerk in county
8	elections shall conduct a school of instruction, if deemed
9	necessary, for persons designated as prospective precinct
10	officials of precincts. They shall notify the precinct
11	officials of the time and the place of the school of
12	instruction.
13	All prospective precinct officials shall attend a school of
14	instruction. The chairperson of the precinct officials shall be
15	required to also attend a refresher course before each election.
16	It shall be at the discretion of the chief election officer or
17	the county clerk in county elections to require those precinct
18	officials with previous training to attend a school of
19	instruction prior to each election.
20	No precinct official shall serve unless the official has
21	received instruction and has been certified by the authorized

1	instructor to that effect. This section shall not prevent the
2	assignment of a person who has not received such instruction or
3	such certificate but who is otherwise qualified, to fill a
4	vacancy among precinct officials when a qualified certified
5	person is not available. Periodic recertification shall be
6	required."]
7	SECTION 41. Section 11-74, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
8	repealed.
9	["\$11-74 Meetings of precinct officials; procedure; oaths.
10	The chairperson of the precinct officials shall preside at all
11	meetings of the precinct officials. Any decision of the
12	precinct officials shall require a majority vote of the precinct
13	officials in the unit or precinct.
14	In all cases under this title, where duties are to be
15	performed by the chairperson of the precinct officials, the
16	duties may be performed by one of the other precinct officials,
17	whenever the chairperson is temporarily absent or is otherwise
18	for the time being unable to perform the duties.
19	Each precinct official may administer any oath in this
20	title provided to be administered by the precinct officials."]

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1	SECTION 42. Section II-75, Hawali Revised Statutes, is
2	repealed.
3	["§11-75 Duties of precinct officials. The duties of the
4	precinct officials shall vary with the voting system in use in
5	the precinct. The duties for the particular system shall be
6	assigned by the chief election officer by regulations adopted
7	for such purpose."]
8	SECTION 43. Section 11-91.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
9	repealed.
10	["\$11-91.5 Federal, state, and county elections by mail.
11	(a) Any federal, state, or county election held other than on
12	the date of a regularly scheduled primary or general election
13	may be conducted by mail.
14	(b) The chief election officer shall determine whether a
15	federal or state election, other than a regularly scheduled
16	primary or general election, may be conducted by mail or at
17	polling places.
18	(c) The county clerk shall determine whether a county
19	election, held other than on the date of a regularly scheduled
20	primary or general election, may be conducted by mail or at

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- 1 polling places. An election by mail in the county shall be
- 2 under the supervision of the county clerk.
- 3 (d) Any ballot cast by mail under this section shall be
- 4 subject to the provisions applicable to absentee ballots under
- 5 sections 11-139 and 15-6.
- 6 (e) The chief election officer shall adopt rules pursuant
- 7 to chapter 91 to provide for uniformity in the conduct of
- 8 federal, state, and county elections by mail."]
- 9 SECTION 44. Section 11-92.2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 10 repealed.
- 11 ["\\$11-92.2 Multiple polling place sites. (a) The chief
- 12 election officer may establish multiple polling place sites for
- 13 contiguous precincts, notwithstanding district boundaries, when
- 14 it is convenient and readily accessible for the voters of the
- 15 precincts involved.
- 16 (b) No multiple polling place site shall be established
- 17 later than 4:30 p.m. on the tenth day prior to the close of
- 18 filing for an election."]
- 19 SECTION 45. Section 11-93, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 20 repealed.

1	[" §11-93 Voting units. Immediately after the close of
2	registration of voters preceding any election, the chief
3	election officer shall establish one or more voting units in
4	each precinct polling place. All voting units shall be in the
5	same precinct polling place. In a precinct having more than one
6	voting unit the chief election officer or the officer's
7	authorized representative shall designate each unit by a uniform
8	identification system. The clerk in preparing the list of
9	registered voters shall divide the list, on an alphabetical
10	basis, as equal as possible between or among the voting units."]
11	SECTION 46. Section 11-94, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
12	repealed.
13	["§11-94 Exemptions of voters on election day. Every
14	voter shall be privileged from arrest on election day while at
15	the voter's polling place and in going to and returning
16	therefrom, except in case of breach of the peace then committed,
17	or in case of treason or felony."]
18	SECTION 47. Section 11-95, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
19	repealed.
20	["§11-95 Employees entitled to leave on election day for
21	voting. (a) Any voter shall on the day of the election be

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entitled to be absent from any service or employment in which 1 2 such voter is then engaged or employed for a period of not more 3 than two hours (excluding any lunch or rest periods) between the time of opening and closing the polls to allow two consecutive 4 hours in which to vote. Such voter shall not because of such absence be liable to any penalty, nor shall there be any 7 rescheduling of normal hours or any deduction made, on account of the absence from any usual salary or wages; provided that the 8 9 foregoing shall not be applicable to any employee whose hours of employment are such that the employee has a period of two 10 consecutive hours (excluding any lunch or rest periods) between 12 the time of opening and closing the polls when the employee is not working for the employer. If, however, any employee fails 13 to vote after taking time off for that purpose the employer, 14 15 upon verification of that fact, may make appropriate deductions 16 from the salary or wages of the employee for the period during **17** which the employee is hereunder entitled to be absent from employment. Presentation of a voter's receipt by an employee to 18 19 the employer shall constitute proof of voting by the employee. 20 (b) Any person, business, or corporation who refuses an 21 employee the privileges conferred by this section, or subjects

an employee to a penalty or deduction of wages because of the 1 2 exercise of the privileges, or who directly or indirectly violates this section, shall be subject to a fine of not less 3 4 than \$50 nor more than \$300. 5 (c) Any action taken to impose or collect the fines 6 established in this section shall be a civil action." 7 SECTION 48. Section 11-120, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 8 repealed. 9 ["\$11-120 Distribution of ballots; record. The chief **10** election officer or the county clerk in county elections shall 11 forward the official ballots, specimen ballots, and other 12 materials to the precinct officials of the various precincts. 13 They shall be delivered and kept in a secure fashion in 14 accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the chief 15 election officer. In no case shall they arrive later than the 16 opening of the polls on election day. 17 A record of the number of ballots sent to each precinct 18 shall be kept by the chief election officer or the clerk."] 19 SECTION 49. Section 11-133, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 20 repealed.

1	[" §11-133 Voting booths; placement of visual aids. The
2	precinct officials shall provide sufficient voting booths within
3	the polling place at or in which the voters may conveniently
4	cast their ballots. The booths shall be so arranged that in
5	casting the ballots the voters are screened from the observation
6	of others.
7	Visual aids shall be posted at or in each voting booth and
8	in conspicuous places outside the polling place before the
9	opening of the polls."]
10	SECTION 50. Section 11-134, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
11	repealed.
12	[" §11-134 Ballot transport containers; ballot boxes. (a)
13	The seals of the ballot transport containers shall be broken and
14	opened on election day only in the presence of at least two
15	precinct officials not of the same political party.
16	(b) The chief election officer shall provide suitable
17	ballot boxes for each polling place needed. They shall have a
18	hinged lid fastened securely by a nonreusable seal. In the
19	center of the lid there shall be an aperture of the appropriate
20	size for the voting system used. The ballot boxes shall be

placed at a point convenient for the deposit of ballots and 1 where they can be observed by the precinct officials. 2 (c) At the opening of the polls for election, the 3 chairperson of the precinct officials shall publicly open the 4 ballot boxes and expose them to all persons present to show that 5 6 they are empty. The ballot boxes shall be closed and sealed; they shall remain sealed until transported to the counting 7 center; provided that, in precincts where the electronic voting 8 9 system is used, the ballot boxes shall not be opened at the polling places except as provided by rules adopted pursuant to 10 11 chapter 91."] 12 SECTION 51. Section 11-135, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 13 repealed. ["\$11-135 Early collection of ballots. In an electronic 14 15 ballot system election the chief election officer may authorize collection of voted ballots before the closing of the polls in **16** order to facilitate the counting of ballots; provided that the 17 voted ballots shall be returned to the counting center in scaled 18 19 ballot boxes."] SECTION 52. Section 11-136, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 20 21 repealed.

1	["§11-136 Poll book, identification, voting. Every person
2	upon applying to vote shall sign the person's name in the poll
3	book prepared for that purpose. This requirement may be waived
4	by the chairperson of the precinct officials if for reasons of
5	illiteracy or blindness or other physical disability the voter
6	is unable to write. Every person shall provide identification
7	if so requested by a precinct official. A poll book shall not
8	contain the social security number of any person.
9	After signing the poll book and receiving the voter's
10	ballot, the voter shall proceed to the voting booth to vote
11	according to the voting system in use in the voter's precinct.
12	The precinct official may, and upon request shall, explain to
13	the voter the mode of voting."]
14	SECTION 53. Section 11-184, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
15	repealed.
16	["§11-184 Election expenses and responsibilities in
17	combined state and county elections. Election expenses in
18	elections involving both state and county offices shall be
19	shared as set forth below:
20	(1) The State shall pay and be responsible for:
21	(A) Precinct officials;



1		(B)	Instruction of precinct officials when initiated
2			or approved by the chief election officer;
3		(C)	Boards of registration;
4		(D)	Polling place costs other than supplies:
5			installation rentals, ballot boxes, voting
6			booths, custodians, telephones, and maintenance;
7		(E)	Other equipment such as ballot transport
8			containers;
9		(F)	Temporary election employees hired to do strictly
10			state work; and
11		(G)	Extraordinary voter registration and voter
12			education costs when approved by the chief
13			election officer.
14	(2)	The	county shall pay and be responsible for:
15		(A)	Normal voter registration, voters list
16			maintenance, and all printing connected with
17			voter registration, including printing of the
18			voters list;
19		(B)	Temporary election employees hired to do strictly
20			county work;

1		(C)	Maintenance of existing voting machines,
2			including parts, freight; storage, programming,
3			and personnel;
4		(D)	Maintenance and storage of voting devices and
5			other equipment; and
6		(E)	Employees assigned to conduct absentee polling
7			place functions.
8	(3)	The-	remaining election expenses shall be divided in
9		half	between the State and the counties. Each county
10		will	pay a proration of expenses as a proportion of
11		the	registered voters at the time of the general
12		elec	tion. These expenses shall include but not be
13		limi	ted to:
14		(A)	Polling place supplies;
15		(B)	All printing, including ballots, but excluding
16			printing connected with voter registration;
17		(C)	Temporary election employees not including voting
18			machine programmers doing work for both the State
19			and-county;
20		-(D) -	Ballot preparation and packing; and

1	(E)	All other costs for which the State or county are
2		not specifically responsible relating to the
3		operation of voting machines, electronic voting
4		systems, and other voting systems except paper
5		ballots to include but not be limited to real
6		property rentals, equipment rentals, personnel,
7		mileage, telephones, supplies, publicity,
8		computer programming, and freight.
9		The responsibility for the above functions shall
10	be d	etermined by the chief-election officer where the
11	resp	onsibility for such functions has not been
12	assi	gned by the legislature.
13	Any futur	e expenses not presently incurred under any voting
14	system now in	use or to be used shall be assigned to paragraphs
15	(1), (2), or (3) above by the chief election officer upon
16	agreement with	the clerks or by the legislature."]
17	SECTION 5	4. Section 15-7, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
18	repealed.	
19	[" §15-7	Absentee polling place; registration at absentee
20	polling place.	(a) Absentee polling places shall be
21	ogtablighed at	the office of the respective slocks, and may be

-	escaptished do concer stock as may be designated by the creation
2	under the provisions prescribed in the rules adopted by the
3	chief election officer. Section 11-21 relating to changes and
4	transfers of registration shall apply to the absentee polling
5	place as though it were the precinct at which a person's name
6	properly appears on the list of registered voters.
7	(b) The absentee polling places shall be open no later
8	than ten working days before election day, and all Saturdays
9	falling within that time period, or as soon thereafter as
10	ballots are available; provided that all absentee polling places
11	shall be open on the same date statewide, as determined by the
12	chief election officer.
13	(c) A person who is eligible to vote but is not registered
14	to vote may register by appearing in person at the absentee
15	polling place for the county in which the person maintains
16	residence.
17	(d) The county clerk shall designate a registration clerk,
18	who may be an election official, at each of the absentee polling
19	places established in the county.
20	(e) The registration clerk shall process applications for
21	any person not registered to vote who submits a signed affidavit

1	in accordance with section 11-15, which shall include a sworn		
2	affirmati	on:	
3	(1)	Of the person's qualification to vote;	
4	(2)	Acknowledging that the person has not voted and will	
5		not vote at any other polling place for that election	
· 6		and has not cast and will not cast any absentee ballot	
7		pursuant to chapter 15 for that election; and	
8	(3)	Acknowledging that providing false information may	
9		result in a class C felony, punishable by a fine not	
10		exceeding \$1,000 or imprisonment not exceeding five	
11		years, or both.	
12	(£)	The registration clerk may accept, as prima facie	
13	evidence,	the allegation of the person in the application	
14	regarding	the person's residence in accordance with section 11-	
15	15 (b) , un	less the allegation is contested by a qualified voter.	
16	The regis	tration clerk may demand that the person furnish	
17	substanti	ating evidence to the other allegations of the person's	
18	applicati	on in-accordance with section 11-15(b).	
19	(g)	Registration may be challenged in accordance with	
20	section 1	1-25.	

1	(h) Notwithstanding subsection (c), registration pursuant
2	to this section may be used by a person who is registered to
3	vote but whose name cannot be found on the precinct list for the
4	polling place associated with the person's residence.
5	(i) The clerk of each county shall add persons who
6	properly register at an absentee polling place to the respective
7	general county register. Within thirty days of registration at
8	an absentee polling place, the county clerk shall mail to the
9	person a notice including the person's name, current street
10	address, district and precinct, and date of registration. A
11	notice mailed pursuant to this subsection shall serve as prima
12	facie evidence that the person is a registered voter as of the
13	date of registration."]
14	SECTION 55. Section 15-8, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
15	repealed.
16	["§15-8 Absentee ballot box. An absentee ballot box or
17	boxes shall be provided in the absentee polling place for the
18	purpose of depositing the return envelopes and the ballot
19	envelopes of those who vote in person at the absentee polling
20	place. The ballot box shall be secured in accordance with rules
21	promulgated by the chief election officer.

1 Tampering with the ballot box or opening it before the time 2 prescribed in section 15 9 shall be an election offense under 3 section 19-6."] 4 SECTION 56. There is appropriated out of the general 5 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$200,000 or so much 6 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2019-2020 and the 7 same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 8 2020-2021 for the purpose of preparing for, implementing, and administering elections by mail, including voter education and 9 10 public awareness programs. 11 The sums appropriated shall be expended by the office of 12 elections for the purposes of this Act. **13** SECTION 57. There is appropriated out of the general 14 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$987,127 or so much 15 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2019-2020 and the 16 same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year **17** 2020-2021 to be made available to the counties in the form of 18 grants to cover the startup and transition costs for the voting 19 by mail implementation; provided that the amount available to 20 each county shall be in proportion to its respective percentage 21 of registered voters.

1	The	sums appropriated shall be expended by the department
2	of budget	and finance for the purposes of this Act.
3	SECT	ION 58. No later than sixty days before the convening
4	of each o	f the regular sessions of 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024,
5	and 2025,	the office of elections shall submit a report to the
6	legislatu	re that includes:
7	(1)	The office's progress in implementing this Act;
8	(2)	A summary of the office's discussions with the county
9		clerks to determine areas of joint implementation of
10		this Act;
11	(3)	A summary of the expenditures required to implement
12		this Act and a comparison of those expenditures with
13		the expenditures required to conduct elections or
14		election-related activities prior to the enactment of
15		this Act;
16	(4)	Any additional resources the county clerks or the
17		office may require to implement this Act;
18	(5)	Any developments in assistive technology that may be
19		implemented by the State, the counties, or nonprofit
20		associations to ensure that persons with disabilities

are not, on the whole, disadvantaged by implementation

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1		of this Act, including the costs associated with such
2		technology;
3	(6)	Any difficulties encountered in the implementation of
4		this Act;
5	(7)	Specific steps taken and recommendations necessary to
6		prevent fraud and ensure the integrity of the election
7		process; and
8	(8)	Any other findings and recommendations, including any
9		proposed legislation necessary to clarify and make
10		consistent chapters 11, 12, 15, 15D, 16, and 19,
11		Hawaii Revised Statutes, in light of the transition to
12		statewide elections by mail.
13	The count	ies shall coordinate with the office of elections in
14	providing	information necessary for the preparation of the
15	reports re	equired by this section.
16	SECT	ION 59. In codifying the new sections added by section
17	2 of this	Act, the revisor of statutes shall substitute
18	appropria	te section numbers for the letters used in designating
19	the new se	ections in this Act.
20	SECT	ION 60. If any provision of this Act, or the
21	application	on thereof to any person or circumstance, is held



- 1 invalid, the invalidity does not affect other provisions or
- 2 applications of the Act that can be given effect without the
- 3 invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions
- 4 of this Act are severable.
- 5 SECTION 61. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 6 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 7 SECTION 62. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2019.

Report Title:

Voting by Mail; Voter Service Centers; Places of Deposit; Appropriation

Description:

Enacts voting by mail uniformly across all counties for all elections commencing in 2022. Establishes a limited number of voter service centers that would remain open from the tenth business day preceding an election through the day of the election to receive personal delivery of mail-in ballots, accommodate voters with special needs, offer same day registration and voting, and provide other election services. Allows for additional places of deposit for personal delivery of mail-in ballots. Appropriates funds for the implementation and administration of the election by mail program. Requires the office of elections to submit a report to the legislature prior to the convening of each regular session from 2020 through 2025, regarding the implementation of a vote by mail system. (SD1)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.